

KEY TERMS AND CONCEPTS FOR STUDY: MIDTERM ONE

WEEK ONE

Politics

Government

Political Ideology

Monarchy

Democracy

Magna Carta

Constitution of the Iroquois Confederacy

Symbolic Contributions

Legal Contributions

Structural Contributions

CHAPTER TWO

Declaration of Independence (read it again)

Federalists

Anti-Federalists

Articles of Confederation

Problems with the Articles of Confederation

Bill of Rights

Checks and balances

Constitutional Convention

Faction

Great Compromise

Madisonian Model

Separation of powers

Shays' Rebellion

Three-fifths Compromise

Monetary policy

CHAPTER 3

Federalism

Unitary system

Confederal system

Advantages and disadvantages of Federalism

Dual Federalism (layer cake)

Cooperative Federalism (marble cake)

New Federalism

Competitive Federalism

Fiscal Federalism

Block grant

Categorical grant

Federal mandate

Expressed powers

Implied powers

Inherent powers

Concurrent powers

Federalist Papers #10

Fiscal policy

CHAPTER FOUR

Civil liberties

Bill of Rights (especially 1, 2, and 5)

Prior restraint

Double jeopardy

Incorporation

Due process Clause

Establishment Clause

Free Exercise Clause

Right to privacy

Exclusionary rule

Miranda warnings

Self-incrimination

Probable cause

Habeas Corpus

CHAPTER FIVE

Civil rights

Fourteenth Amendment

Equal protection Clause

Civil rights movement

Minority group characteristics

Separate-but-equal doctrine

De facto segregation

De jure segregation

Rational basis test

Strict scrutiny

Intermediate scrutiny

Affirmative action

Reverse discrimination

Sexual harassment

Suffrage

Plessy v. Ferguson

Brown v. Board of Education

Civil disobedience